

1232

1912 Dates J-BK

Fall of the KIN dynasty in
China.

1232

A troyice containing wheels
actuated by a weight was sent by
SALADIN of Egypt to the Holy Roman
Emperor Frederick II in the yr 1232

1232

Gregory IX Establishes the Inquisition

The Roman ecclesiastical Court known as the Inquisition was first established by Pope - Gregory IX in Toulouse in 1232. Its aim was to root out the last trace of Albigensianism after the incorporation of the heretic's Provençal homeland into the French Kingdom in 1229. It was staffed largely by Dominicans (a new monastic order founded by St. Dominic in LANGUEDOC in 1216) and was known as the Dominican Inquisition.

or Holy office. Inquisition, arriving in a district gave
suspected heretics a month to confess and recant.
those who did ~~was~~ not were tormented into confessing
wrought to secret trial where they were not told
the names of their accusers. Burning at the stake
was rare: the usual punishment being, fine
and imprisonment. Albigensian armed re-
sistance was finally broken down when their
last stronghold, the Castle in MONTSEJOUR,
fell to French knights in 1244. It took
until the beginning of the 14-th cen. for the
inquisition to root out the heresy. By then a
fortified cathedral in ALBI and a monastery in
Toulouse had risen as architectural symbols
both of Christian orthodoxy and of French authority
in the region.

1232

Jan 1811

DOMUS CONVERSORUM
established in London, England

1232

1912 Dates' J-BK

France

Unsuccessful voters in France

1232-1310

1212 Dates J-BK

ARNOLFO, FLORENTINE
architect, began abbey and
church of SANTA CROCE, Florence.

Church Tribunals were set up to identify and impose penalties on heretics in Germany, France, and Italy.

Civil Authorities carried out the death sentences.

1232

1912 Dates J-BK

England

Fall of HUBERT de BURG